Consolidated Community Benefit Plan FISCAL YEAR 2024

Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California

MANTECA Northern California Region



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I. Introduction and Background

A. About Kaiser Permanente

Kaiser Permanente is an integrated health care delivery system comprised of Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, and physicians in the Permanente Medical Groups. For more than 75 years, Kaiser Permanente has been committed to shaping the future of health and health care — and helping our members, patients, and communities experience more healthy years. We are recognized as one of America's leading health care providers and nonprofit health plans.

Kaiser Permanente is committed to helping shape the future of health care. Founded in 1945, Kaiser Permanente has a mission to provide high- quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and the communities we serve. We currently serve 12.4 million members in 8 states and the District of Columbia. Care for members and patients is focused on their total health and guided by their personal Permanente Medical Group physicians, specialists, and team of caregivers. Our expert and caring medical teams are empowered and supported by industry-leading technological advances and tools for health promotion, disease prevention, state-of-the-art care delivery, and world-class chronic disease management. Kaiser Permanente is dedicated to care innovations, clinical research, health education, and the support of community health.

B. About Kaiser Permanente Community Health

At Kaiser Permanente, we recognize that where we live and how we live has a big impact on our health and well-being. Our work is driven by our mission: to provide high-quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and our communities. It is also driven by our heritage of prevention and health promotion, and by our conviction that good health is a fundamental right.

As the nation's largest nonprofit, integrated health system, Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to improve the health and wellbeing of the communities we serve. We believe that being healthy is not just a result of high-quality medical care. Through our resources, reach, and partnerships, we are addressing unmet social needs and community factors that impact health. Kaiser Permanente is accelerating efforts to broaden the scope of our care and services to address all factors that affect people's health. Having a safe place to live, enough money in the bank, access to healthy meals and meaningful social connections is essential to total health. Now is a time when our commitment to health and values compels us to do all we can to create more healthy years for everyone. We also share our financial resources, research, nurses and physicians, and our clinical practices and knowledge through a variety of grantmaking and investment efforts.

Learn more about Kaiser Permanente Community Health at https://about.kaiserpermanente.org/community-health.

For information on the CHNA, refer to the <u>2022 Community Health Needs Assessments and Implementation Strategies</u> (http://www.kp.org/chna).

C. Purpose of the Report

Since 1996, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) in Northern and Southern California (NCAL, SCAL) have annually submitted to the California Department of Health Care Access and Information (HCAI) a Consolidated Community Benefit Plan, commonly referred to as the SB 697 Report (for Senate Bill 697 which mandated its existence). This plan fulfills the annual year-end community benefit reporting regulations under the California Health and Safety Code, Section 127340 et seq. The report provides detailed information and financial data on the Community Benefit programs, services, and activities provided by all KFH hospitals in California.

II. Overview and Description of Community Benefit Programs Provided

A. California Kaiser Foundation Hospitals Community Benefit Financial Contribution

In California, KFH owns and operates 36 hospitals: 21 community hospitals in Northern California and 15 in Southern California, all accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO). KFH hospitals are located in Anaheim, Antioch, Baldwin Park, Downey, Fontana, Fremont, Fresno, Irvine, Los Angeles, Manteca, Modesto, Moreno Valley, Oakland, Ontario, Panorama City, Redwood City, Richmond, Riverside, Roseville, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, San Jose, San Leandro, San Marcos, San Rafael, Santa Clara, Santa Rosa, South Bay, South Sacramento, South San Francisco, Vacaville, Vallejo, Walnut Creek, West Los Angeles, and Woodland Hills.

In 2024, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in Northern and Southern California Regions provided a total of \$1,817,728,928 in Community Benefit for a diverse range of community projects, medical care services, research, and training for health and medical professionals. These programs and services are organized in alignment with SB697 regulations:

- Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations
- Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations
- Benefits for the Broader Community
- Health, Research, Education and Training

A breakdown of financial contributions is provided in Table A. Note that 'non-quantifiable benefits' will be highlighted in the Year end Results section of KFH Community Benefit Plan, where applicable.

Table A

2024 Community Benefits Provided by Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend	
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations		
Medi-Cal shortfall ¹	\$713,469,866	
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program ²	\$775,417,176	
Grants and donations for medical services ³	\$32,093,429	
Subtotal	\$1,520,980,471	
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations		
Watts Counseling and Learning Center ⁴	\$4,405,591	
Educational Outreach Program ⁴	\$805,369	
Youth Internship and Education programs ⁵	\$5,909,392	
Grants and donations for community-based programs ⁶	\$44,509,093	
Community Benefit administration and operations ⁷	\$10,303,073	
Subtotal	\$65,932,518	
Benefits for the Broader Community		
Community health education and promotion programs	\$1,405,096	
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$461,693	
Grants and donations for the broader community ⁸	\$9,385,626	
National Board of Directors fund	\$742,602	
Subtotal	\$11,995,017	
Health Research, Education, and Training		
Graduate Medical Education ⁹	\$131,903,855	
Non-MD provider education and training programs ¹⁰	\$42,155,356	
Grants and donations for the education of health care professionals ¹¹	\$4,163,885	
Health research	\$40,597,825	
Subtotal	\$218,820,921	
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$1,817,728,928	

B. Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations

Medi-Cal

Kaiser Permanente provides coverage to Medi-Cal members in 32 counties in California through both direct contracts with the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), and through delegated arrangements with other Medi-Cal managed care plans (MCPs). Kaiser Permanente also provides subsidized health care on a fee-for-service basis for Medi-Cal beneficiaries not enrolled as KFHP members. Reimbursement for some services is usually significantly below the cost of care and is considered subsidized care to non-member Medi-Cal fee-for-service patients.

Charitable Health Coverage

The Charitable Health Coverage program provides health care coverage to low-income individuals and families who do not have access to other public or private health coverage. CHC programs work by enrolling qualifying individuals in a Kaiser Permanente Individual and Family Health Plan. Through CHC, members' monthly premiums are subsidized, and members do not have to pay copays or out-of-pocket costs for most care at Kaiser Permanente facilities. Through CHC, members have a medical home that includes comprehensive coverage, preventive services and consistent access through the "front door" of the health delivery system.

Medical Financial Assistance

The Medical Financial Assistance program (MFA) improves health care access for people with limited incomes and resources and is fundamental to Kaiser Permanente's mission. Our MFA program helps low-income, uninsured, and underinsured patients receive access to care. The program provides temporary financial assistance or free care to patients who receive health care services from our providers, regardless of whether they have health coverage or are uninsured.

C. Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations

Watts Counseling and Learning Center (SCAL)

Since 1967, the Watts Counseling and Learning Center (WCLC) has been a valuable community resource for low-income, innercity families in South Central Los Angeles. WCLC provides mental health and counseling services, educational assistance to children with learning disabilities, and a state-licensed and nationally accredited preschool program. Kaiser Permanente Health Plan membership is not required to receive these services, and all services are offered in both English and Spanish. This program primarily serves the KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay and KFH-West LA communities.

Educational Outreach Program (SCAL)

Since 1992, Educational Outreach Program (EOP) has been empowering children and their families through several year-round educational, counseling, and social programs. EOP helps individuals develop crucial life-skills to pursue higher education, live a healthier lifestyle through physical activity and proper nutrition, overcome mental obstacles by participating in counseling, and instill confidence to advocate for the community. EOP primarily serves the KFH-Baldwin Park community.

Youth Internship and Education Programs (NCAL and SCAL)

Youth workforce programs such as the Summer Youth Employment Programs, IN-ROADS or KP LAUNCH focus on providing underserved students with meaningful employment experiences in the health care field. Educational sessions and motivational workshops introduce them to the possibility of pursuing a career in health care while enhancing job skills and work performance. These programs serve as a pipeline for the organization and community-at-large, addressing workforce shortages and enhancing cultural competency within the health care workforce.

D. Benefits for the Broader Community

Community Health Education and Health Promotion Programs (NCAL and SCAL)

Health Education provides evidence-based clinically effective programs, printed materials, and training sessions to empower participants to build healthier lifestyles. This program incorporates tested models of behavior change, individual/group engagement and motivational interviewing as a language to elicit behavior change. Many of the programs and resources are offered in partnership with community-based organizations, and schools.

E. Health Research, Education, and Training Programs

Graduate Medical Education (GME)

The Graduate Medical Education (GME) program provides training and education for medical residents and interns in the interest of educating the next generation of physicians. Residents are offered the opportunity to serve a large, culturally diverse patient base in a setting with sophisticated technology and information systems, established clinical guidelines and an emphasis on preventive and primary care. The majority of medical residents are studying within the primary care medicine areas of family practice, internal medicine, ob/gyn, pediatrics, preventive medicine, and psychiatry.

Non-MD Provider Education and Training Programs

Kaiser Permanente provides a range of training and education programs for nurse practitioners, nurses, radiology and sonography technicians, physical therapists, post-graduate psychology and social work students, pharmacists, and other non-physician health professionals. This includes Northern California Region's Kaiser Permanente School of Allied Health Sciences, which offers 18-month training programs in sonography, nuclear medicine, and radiation therapy, and Southern California Region's Hippocrates Circle Program, which was designed to provide youth from underserved communities with an awareness of career opportunities as a physician.

Health Research

Kaiser Permanente's research efforts are core to the organization's mission to improve population health, and its commitment to continued learning. Kaiser Permanente researchers study critical health issues such as cancer, cardiovascular conditions, diabetes, behavioral and mental health, and health care delivery improvement. Kaiser Permanente's research is broadly focused on three themes: understanding health risks; addressing patients' needs and improving health outcomes; and informing policy

and practice to facilitate the use of evidence-based care. Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to conduct research due to its rich, longitudinal, electronic clinical databases that capture virtually complete health care delivery, payment, decision-making and behavioral data across inpatient, outpatient, and emergency department settings.

III. Community Served

A. Kaiser Permanente's Definition of Community Served

Kaiser Permanente defines the community served by a hospital as those individuals residing within its hospital service area. A hospital service area includes all residents in a defined geographic area surrounding the hospital and does not exclude low-income or underserved populations.

B. Demographic Profile of Community Served

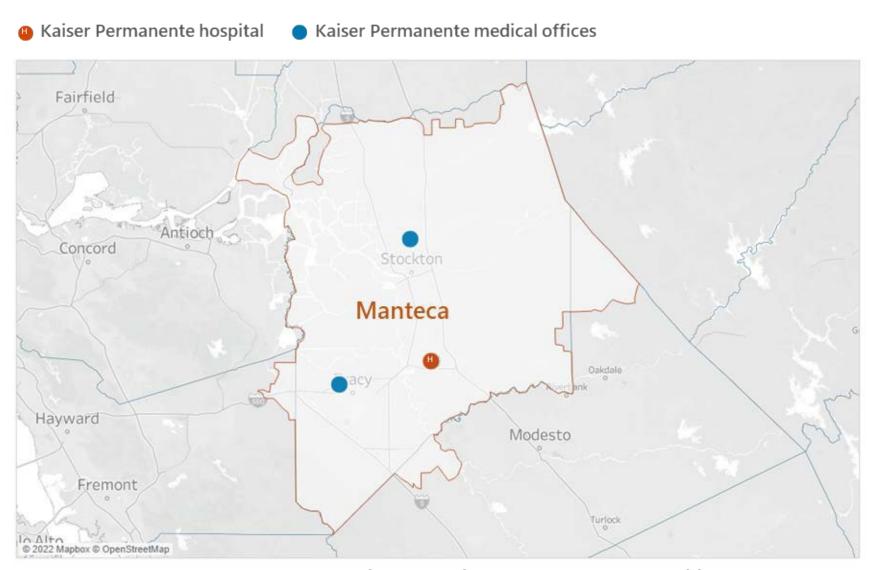
KFH-Manteca service area demographic profile

Total population:	768,535
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4%
Asian	15.6%
Black	7.0%
Hispanic	42.6%
Multiracial	3.8%
Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander	0.6%
Other race/ethnicity	0.2%
White	29.8%
Under age 18	27.3%
Age 65 and over	12.6%

SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2015-2019

C. Map and Description of Community Served

KFH-Manteca service area



The KFH-Manteca service area primarily comprises San Joaquin County and includes the cities of Ceres, Escalon, Farmington, French Camp, Hughson, Lathrop, Lockeford, Lodi, Manteca, Oakdale, Patterson, Ripon, Riverbank, Stockton, Tracy, and Waterford.

IV. Description of Community Health Needs Addressed

The following are the health needs KFH-Manteca is addressing during the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy period. For information about the process and criteria used to select these health needs and the health needs that were not selected (and the rationale), please review the 2022 CHNA Report and the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy Report (http://www.kp.org/chna).

A. Health Needs Addressed

- 1. Access to care: Access to comprehensive, quality health care services including having insurance, local care options, and a usual source of care is important for ensuring quality of life for everyone. The Affordable Care Act (ACA) helped extend insurance coverage to many previously uninsured individuals and families, especially in Medicaid expansion states. Still, families with low income and people of color are more likely to be uninsured, and even with the ACA, many find insurance to be unaffordable. The capacity of the health care system is strained in the Manteca service area, as evidenced by provider shortages. Key informants stated that even with health insurance, access to care is a problem for service area residents when it comes to specialty care of all kinds, pediatric and adult oral health, and hormone replacement therapy. Numerous barriers to receiving care were cited by key informants, including: few local specialists, inadequate appointment availability, lack of adequate insurance, and language/cultural barriers. Access to culturally responsive care is of particular concern for the Black population in the Manteca service area, who experience higher rates of infant mortality. Transportation to health care services was identified as a common barrier to accessing care, particularly for residents in rural communities who have limited transportation options and/or few nearby health clinics. Most key informants agreed that the pandemic complicated residents' ability to access routine healthcare, as the switch to telehealth proved difficult for seniors, non-English speakers, and low-income communities with limited access to technology needed for online communication.
- 2. Income & employment: Economic opportunities provide individuals with jobs, income, a sense of purpose, and opportunities to improve their economic circumstances over time. People with steady employment are less likely to have an income below poverty level and more likely to be healthy. Income and employment challenges in the Manteca service area are apparent from the higher child poverty and unemployment rates as compared to the CA average. According to key informants interviewed, income and employment are consistently unstable in the Manteca service area, particularly for historically underserved or marginalized populations. Key informants described how income and employment challenges influenced service area residents' health behaviors, exacerbating chronic disease, disability, mental health, and substance use. Income and employment needs are illustrated by the food insecurity rate in the Manteca service area, which is higher than the state average; key informants emphasized the need for food insecurity noting the food purchasing challenges faced in low-income communities, even when residents are working multiple jobs to pay rent, bills, and provide food for their families. In addition, key informants noted the pandemic's negative impact on families' financial security, resulting in more residents relying on food banks.

3. Mental & behavioral health: Mental health affects all areas of life, including a person's physical well-being, ability to work and perform well in school and to participate fully in family and community activities. Mental and behavioral health is a critical and urgent health need in the Manteca service area. Immediate action is needed to address access to mental and behavioral health services and the provider shortage, which is worse in the service area than the state average and disproportionately impacts communities with large Hispanic populations. Key informants said children, adolescents, the elderly, those who identify as LGBTQ+, unhoused people, people of color, immigrants, rural communities, and low-income residents have the greatest needs for accessible mental health services. They mentioned several barriers to accessing services: cost, lack of insurance coverage, transportation, language and cultural or social stigma. Key informants linked mental and behavioral health concerns to trauma, Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), income and employment, homelessness, and substance use. They described residents often cope with life challenges by using substances. In addition, key informants said mental health concerns and challenges to accessing mental and behavioral health services were significantly amplified by the pandemic.

B. Health Needs Not Addressed

The significant health needs identified in the 2022 CHNA that Kaiser Permanente Manteca Medical Center does not plan to address are shown in the table below, along with the reasons for not addressing those needs.

Reason	Education	Housing
Community does not prioritize this need over other issues	x	
Less ability to leverage community assets to address this need		x
This need is incorporated into other needs selected		x
Aspects of this need will be addressed in strategies for other needs	х	

V. Year-End Results

A. Community Benefit Financial Resources

Total Community Benefit expenditures are reported as follows:

- Medical care services for vulnerable populations include unreimbursed inpatient costs for participation in Kaiser Permanentesubsidized and government-sponsored health care insurance programs.
- Since 2006, figures for subsidized products have been reported on a cost-basis (e.g., the difference of total revenues collected for services less direct and indirect expenses).
- Grant and donations are recorded in the general ledger in the appropriate amount and accounting period on an accrual, not cash basis. The amount reported reflects hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures. When hospital-specific expenditures are not available, dollars are allocated to each hospital based on the percentage of KFHP members.
- The unreimbursed portion of medical, nursing, and other health care professional education and training costs are included.

Resource allocations are reported as follows:

- Financial expenditures are reported in exact amounts, if available, by hospital service area.
- If exact financial expenditure amounts are not available by hospital service area, then regional expenses are allocated proportionally based on KFHP membership or other quantifiable data.

Table B

KFH-Manteca Community Benefits Provided in 2024 (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations	
Medi-Cal shortfall ¹	\$15,823,928
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program ²	\$41,565,538
Grants and donations for medical services ³	\$9,750,869
Subtotal	\$67,140,334
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations	
Youth Internship and Education programs ⁵	\$154,585
Grants and donations for community-based programs ⁶	\$1,011,005
Community Benefit administration and operations ⁷	\$313,225
Subtotal	\$1,478,815
Benefits for the Broader Community	
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$18,575
Grants and donations for the broader community ⁸	\$281,772
National Board of Directors fund	\$28,192
Subtotal	\$328,539
Health Research, Education, and Training	
Non-MD provider education and training programs ¹⁰	\$728,295
Health research	\$2,084,359
Subtotal	\$2,797,772
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$71,760,342

B. Examples of Activities to Address Selected Health Needs

All Kaiser Foundation Hospitals planned for and drew on a broad array of resources and strategies to improve the health of our communities. Resources and strategies deployed to address the identified health needs of communities include grantmaking, in-kind resources, and collaborations with community-based organizations such as local health departments and other hospital systems. Kaiser Permanente also leverages internal programs such as Medicaid, charitable health coverage, medical financial assistance, health professional education, and research to address needs prioritized in communities. Grants to community-based organizations are a key part of the contributions Kaiser Permanente makes each year to address identified health needs, and we prioritize work intended to reduce health disparities and improve health equity. In addition to contributing financial resources, we leveraged assets from across Kaiser Permanente to help us achieve our mission to improve the health of communities. The complete 2022 IS report is available at https://www.kp.org/chna.

For each priority health need in the 2022 Implementation Strategy, examples of stories of impact are described below. Additionally, Kaiser Permanente NCAL provided significant contributions to the East Bay Community Foundation (EBCF) in the interest of funding effective long-term, strategic community benefit initiatives. These EBCF-managed funds, however, are not included in the financial totals for 2024.

Access to care

KFH-Manteca ensures access to care by serving those most in need of health care through Medicaid, medical financial assistance, and charitable health coverage.

Care and coverage programs, KFH-Manteca

Year	Care & coverage details	Medicaid, CHIP, and other government-sponsored programs	Charitable Health Coverage	Medical Financial Assistance	Total
2024	Investment	\$15,823,928	\$0	\$41,565,538	\$57,389,466
2024	Individuals served	10,979	9	28,691	39,679

Most residents in the Manteca service area had health insurance, yet they were still less likely to be covered compared to the California average. The coverage picture is bleaker within communities with a large Hispanic or Latino population, where there is a high percentage of uninsured individuals. Kaiser Permanente's Charitable Health Coverage improves insurance coverage and address disparities by ensuring that residents experiencing low incomes who were uninsured or underinsured had access to quality health care via insurance enrollment through Medi-Cal expansion, transition to marketplace coverage, and other options. El Concilio California and Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Stockton are expected to conduct outreach to 2,500 and 3,000 service area residents, respectively, providing education about insurance opportunities and benefits, using communications strategies tailored to meet the needs of underserved communities. After initial engagement, insurance enrollment support will be provided, along with prescreening and direct application assistance. These activities are expected to reach 5,500 Manteca service area residents, increasing insurance awareness, knowledge, and facilitating enrollment applications for Medi-Cal, the Community Health Care Program, or other coverage options.

Income and employment

The Manteca service area faces substantial income and employment challenges: the median household income is almost 15% lower than the California average, and almost one of every five children and youth were living in poverty, and poverty rates are worse in communities with large Black and Hispanic or Latino populations. These income conditions created food security concerns for many families. The rate of food insecurity is higher in the service area than the state average and the percentage of residents enrolled in CalFresh. The Supplemental Food Assistance Program (SNAP), is greater in the service area than California overall, indicating that many residents need financial support to afford food. Kaiser Permanente's Food Is Medicine initiative advanced evidence-based strategies to improve food and nutrition security through increasing enrollment in food assistance programs to extend residents' food purchasing ability and decrease financial stress, particularly for populations disproportionately impacted by diet-related diseases. Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Stockton provided direct social

services and advocacy for adults, families, and children. They address food security through their foodbank, expanding access to food assistance programs, conducting education and outreach activities to expand service area residents' awareness of CalFresh, and providing application assistance. Catholic Charities is expected to hold 14 training sessions for outreach staff and community partners to increase knowledge of CalFresh benefits and provide application assistance to 1,050 individuals.

Mental and behavioral health

The Manteca service area has large gaps in access to mental and behavioral health services; there are 32% fewer mental health providers per 100,000 residents in the service area compared with California overall. Community leaders identified children and adolescents as among the vulnerable and underserved populations most impacted by inadequate access to mental health services. In response, Kaiser Permanente's youth mental health program expanded the capacity of local organizations to provide trauma-informed mental and behavioral health services. Sow A Seed Community Foundation empowered youth and their families with the education, programs, and resources needed to overcome social and emotional challenges so they can lead healthy self-sufficient lives; intergenerational mentorship, mental health services, and social-emotional learning programs in schools and community settings connect underserved adolescents aged 13 to 18 to caring adult mentors or peer to peer groups to discuss mental health topics and gain coping skills in a safe, stigma free space. Sow A Seed's programming is expected to provide 1,152 youth with connection to and support from peers and authentic adult mentors. These efforts aim to reduce stigma around mental health services and increase knowledge of available resources, facilitating access to and proactive use of mental health care.

VI. Appendix

Appendix A 2024 Community Benefits Provided by Hospital Service Area in California

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Antioch	\$47,720,034	
Fremont	\$22,970,664	
Fresno	\$34,586,158	
Manteca	\$71,760,342	
Modesto	\$36,893,159	
Oakland	\$99,321,992	
Redwood City	\$26,948,137	
Richmond	\$47,225,724	
Roseville	\$81,181,909	
Sacramento	\$124,225,099	
San Francisco	\$50,536,977	
San Jose	\$54,457,366	
San Leandro	\$53,802,209	
San Rafael	\$20,297,900	
Santa Clara	\$77,243,071	
Santa Rosa	\$40,236,328	
South Sacramento	\$106,133,891	
South San Francisco	\$22,693,794	
Vacaville	\$38,961,577	
Vallejo	\$53,996,988	
Walnut Creek	\$41,424,543	
Northern California Total	\$1,152,617,863	

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Anaheim	\$30,956,879	
Baldwin Park	\$40,954,828	
Downey	\$61,000,446	
Fontana	\$95,164,025	
Irvine	\$18,244,549	
Los Angeles	\$83,781,616	
Moreno Valley	\$26,631,059	
Ontario	\$11,541,841	
Panorama City	\$44,037,549	
Riverside	\$47,736,423	
San Diego (2 hospitals)	\$65,670,970	
San Marcos	\$14,424,173	
South Bay	\$39,041,738	
West Los Angeles	\$59,341,185	
Woodland Hills	\$26,583,785	
Southern California Total	\$665,111,065	

Appendix B

Endnotes

- ¹ Amount includes hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures for Medi-Cal Managed Care members and Medi-Cal Fee-for-Service beneficiaries on a cost basis.
- ² Amount includes unreimbursed care provided to patients who qualify for Medical Financial Assistance on a cost basis.
- ³ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community clinics and other safety-net providers and support access to care.
- ⁴ Applicable to only SCAL Watts Counseling and Learning Center's service expenses are divided among three hospitals: KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay, and KFH-West Los Angeles. Educational Outreach Program service expenses are only applicable to KFH-Baldwin Park.
- ⁵ Figures reported in this section are expenses for youth internship and education programs for under-represented populations.
- ⁶ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community-based organizations that address the nonmedical needs of vulnerable populations.
- ⁷ The amount reflects the costs of the community benefit department and related operational expenses.
- ⁸ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations are aimed at supporting the general well-being of the broader community.
- ⁹ Amount reflects the net expenditures for training and education for medical residents, interns, and fellows.
- ¹⁰ Amount reflects the net expenditures for health professional education and training programs.
- ¹¹ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions made to external nonprofit organizations, colleges, and universities to support the training and education of students seeking to become health care professionals.